Advancing safer substitution: lessons learned

Joel Tickner, ScD **UMass Lowell** Helsinki Chemicals Forum May 2021





Advancing safer substitution – multiple perspectives....



Education and Basic R&D



Supply chain needs and applications and innovation policy

Adoption in industry, particularly SMEs



Building multidisciplinary science
and practice

ASSOCIATION FOR
THE ADVANCEMENT
OF ALTERNATIVES
ASSESSMENT



Key needs to support safer substitution

- Consistent frameworks/data/tools for evaluating alternatives
- Support for assessment/adoption/collaboration
- Research on new alternatives
- Policy incentives and drivers linked to development and adoption of safer substitutes

Frameworks/Tools/Data to support Safer Substitution

- Need consistent framework/steps to consider in the alternatives assessment process
- Need to fill in data gaps, particuarly in hazard and exposure potential information
- Need improved methods for evaluating lifecycle impacts, performance, and for decisionmaking
- Need tools to translate data to "actionable" information.





OECD Substitution and Alternatives Assessment Tool Selector

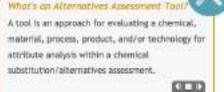
The Tool Selector is designed to provide information on tools that can be used in conducting chemical substitutions or alternatives assessments. The filters below may be used to identify tools of greatest relevance to your substitution or alternatives assessment goals. You may also view more in-depth information on each tool, or a side-by-side comparison of a set of tools, by selecting two or more tools from the list below.

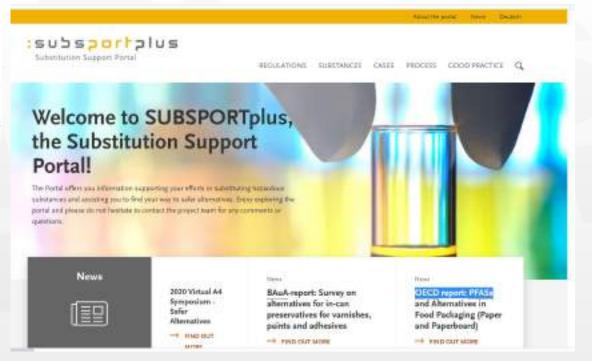
All tools included in the Tool Selector address chemical hazard assessment, and may address other comparative attributes.

Tools that contain a repository of organized information but do not have a mechanism for data manipulation for outside users are flagged below as data sources using the following symbol:

For information on tools with a primary focus on non-hazard comparative attributes such as cost/benefits and availability, life-cycle impacts, and materials management, piease visit the inventory of Non-Hazard Assessment Tools.

Each tool has its benefits and limitations. The user of this toolbox needs to understand the capabilities of the tools to make the most informed decisions about conducting alternatives assessments.







Supporting safer substitution

- Adoption is complex and requires research and technical support challenges even greater for SMEs
- Must consider potential health and safety or other trade-offs at adoption phase
- Need ways to connect supply chain actors in demonstration and understanding technical needs
- Where alternatives are not available, support for R&D is critical



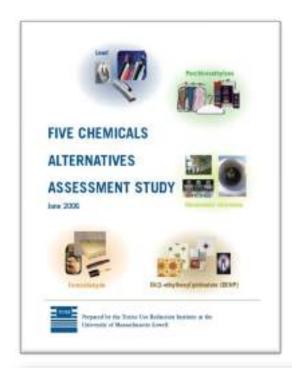
Promoting Safer Alternatives – The MA Toxics Use Reduction Institute

Train professionals on chemical hazard, performance and cost assessment Provide tools - P2OASys (www.turi.org/p2oasys)

Create supply chain partnerships to solve common toxics challenges

Evaluate alternatives to common uses of toxic chemicals

Fund research on and adoption of safer, effective and affordable alternatives to toxics









Transition to Safer Chemicals and Technologies

Objectives

Objective '

Improving information and knowledge-sharing

Objective 2

Enhancing supply chain collaborations and partnerships

Objective 3

Establishing a policy mix to de-risk innovation

1

Establish consistent criteria and definitions for safer chemicals and technologies, informed by increased data generation and sharing

Priority actions

Encourage supply chain collaboration and action to accelerate innovation, commercialization, and scaling-up of solutions

3

Establish an EU-wide Safer Chemicals and Technologies Innovation Support Network

4

Create focused and coordinated financial incentives for safer chemicals and technologies

Knowledge base Education, training, and awareness that improve knowledge about substances of concern and safer options among chemists/designers, consumers, and throughout the supply chain

Metrics to evaluate progress towards increased research and innovation and adoption of safer chemicals and technologies

Wood and LCSP: Chemicals Innovation Action Agenda, 2019 https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/2d7fc4d1-96f6-11e9-9369-01aa75ed71a1



Ensuring supportive policy

- Need clear and consistent signals to the marketplace (regulatory or market-based) on the chemical functions/classes/applications of concern to provide early indications of the need to substitute/innovate and mandates to thoughtfully evaluate alternatives.
- Drivers must be supplemented by sufficient and sustained funding, infrastructure, and infrastructure to support the development and adoption of safer alternatives





Thank You!

Joel Tickner, ScD

Email: Joel_tickner@uml.edu

For more information, visit:

Green Chemistry & Commerce Council (GC3) | www.greenchemistryandcommerce.org

Association for the Advancement of Alternatives Assessment (A4) | www.saferalternatives.org

Toxics Use Reduction Institute (TURI) | www.turi.org

